

Příprava a přejímky dark fiber pro nasazení 100/ 400/ 800G v DCi

Josef Beran, Pavel Kosour, PROFiber Networking CZ s.r.o.

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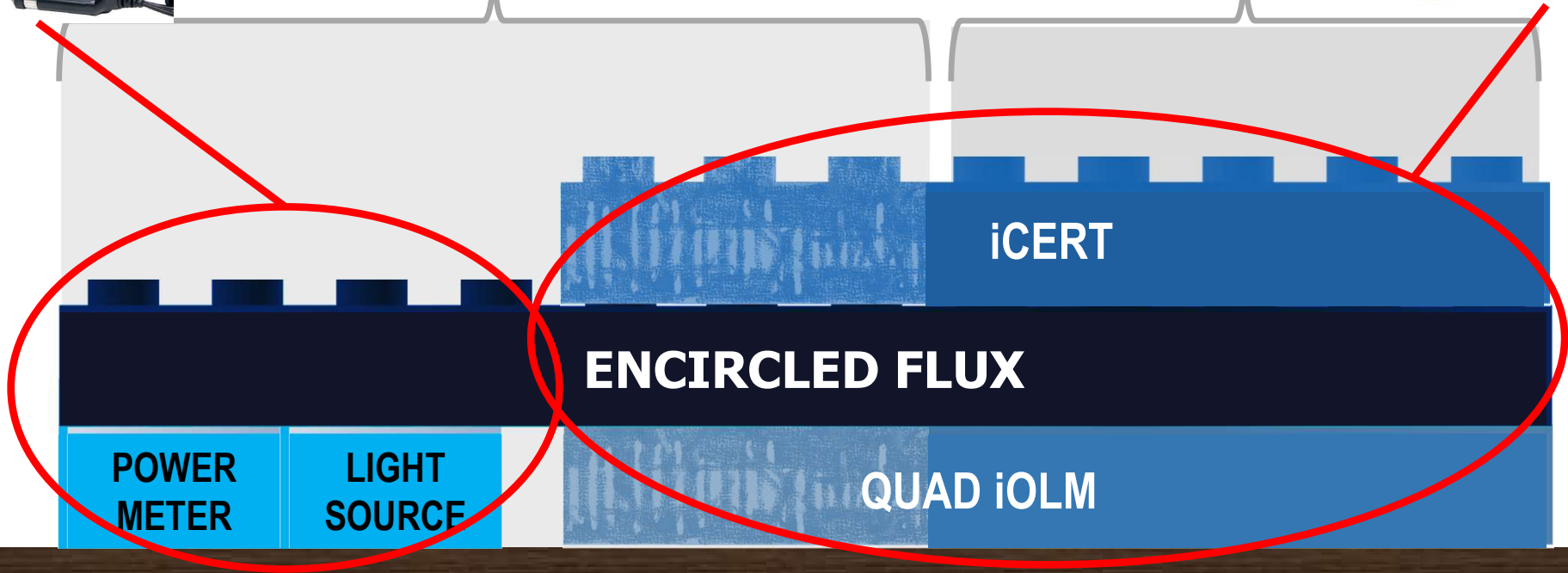
- 1 Přímá metoda OLTS
- 2 Metoda OTDR / iOLM
- 3 Disperze CD / PMD

MAX-940

Tier-1

FTB-1 iOLM

Tier-2



OLTS (Optical Loss Test Set)

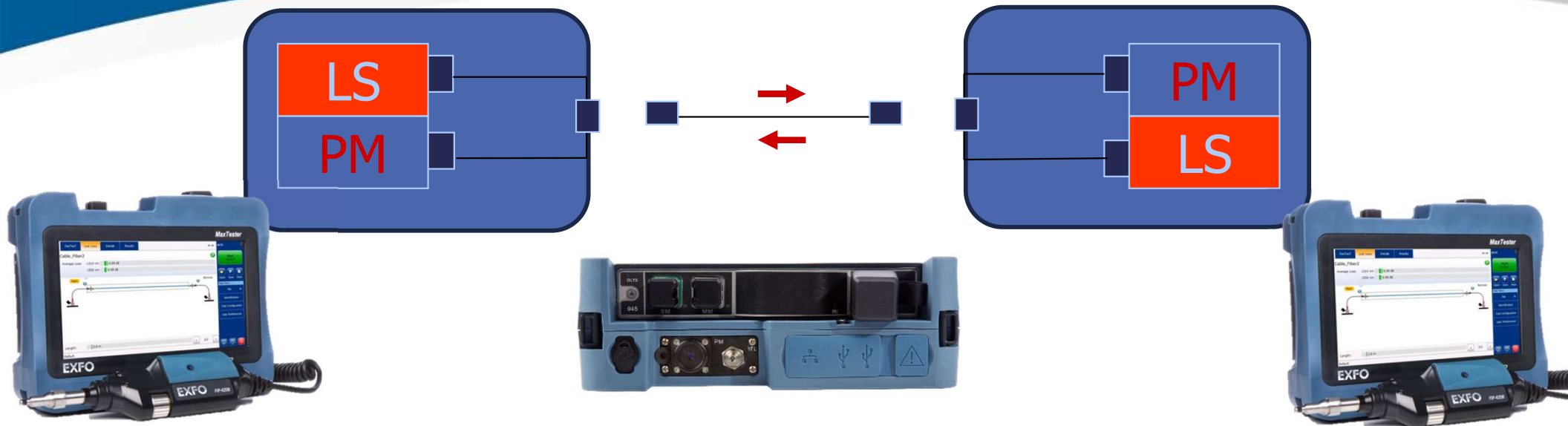
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- › Kontrola všech kroků
 - › Kvalita / čistota měřicích patchcordů
- › V souladu s požadavkem na referenci s jedním patchcordem
- › Vysoká přesnost měření
 - › Eliminace „offsetu“ přijímačů v obou měřidlech

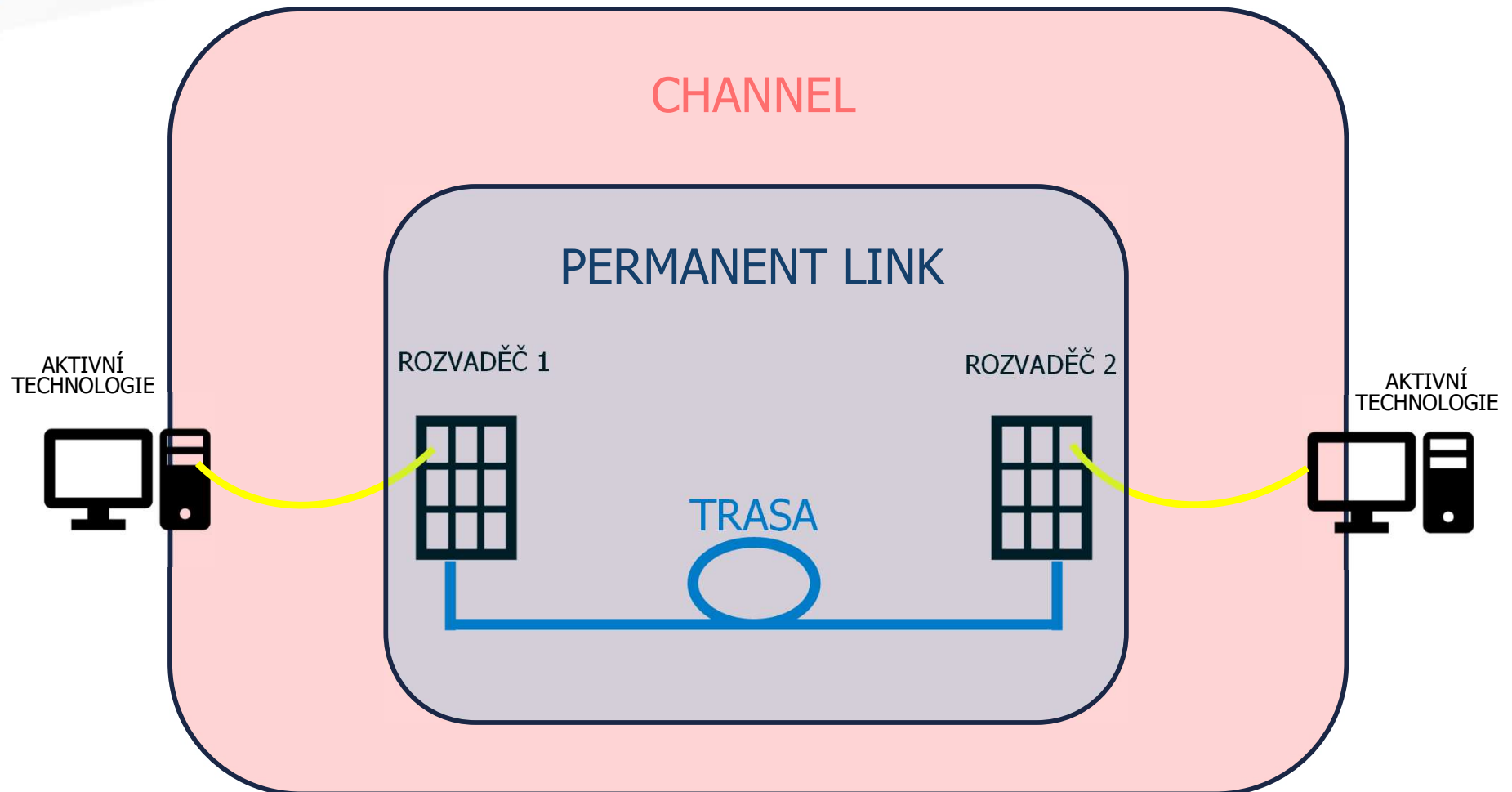




- V jednom přístroji na jednom portu je integrován zdroj záření i měřidlo výkonu
- Automatické a oboustranné měření útlumu, délka trasy, ORL



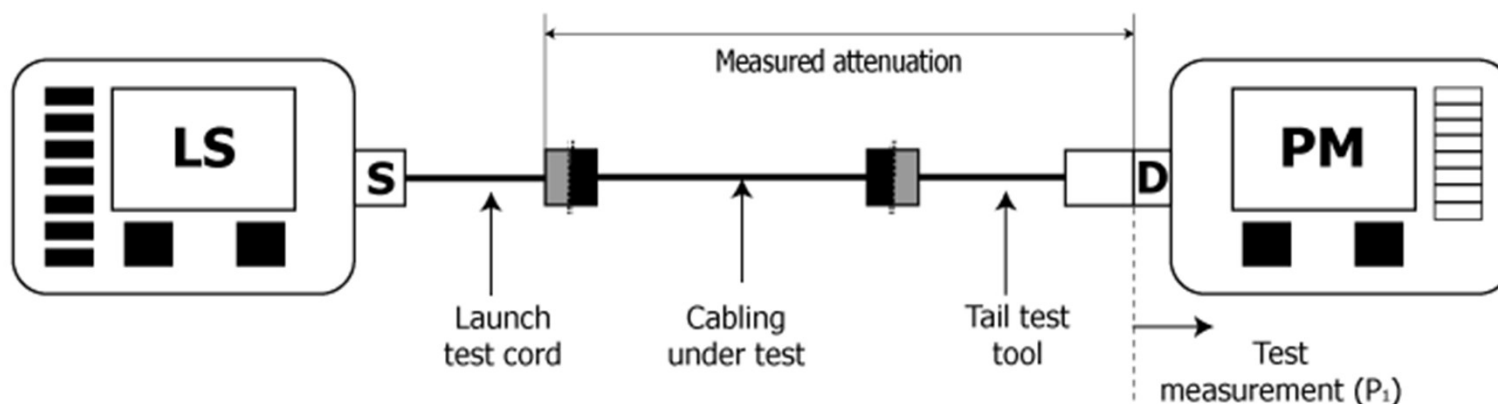
Obousměrné měření bez nutnosti
přejíždění z měřicích stanišť

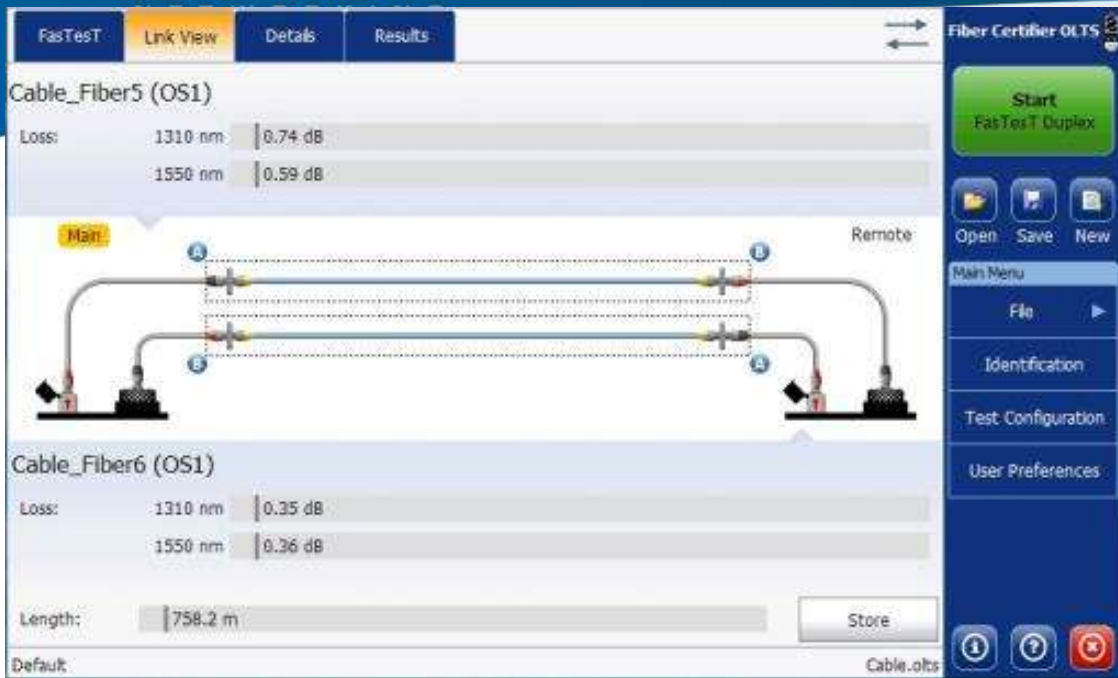


Pokud není investorem řečeno jinak použijte **pro měření linky** (**permanent link**) **referenci s jedním patchcordem** (1-cord method):

Vyžadováno normami

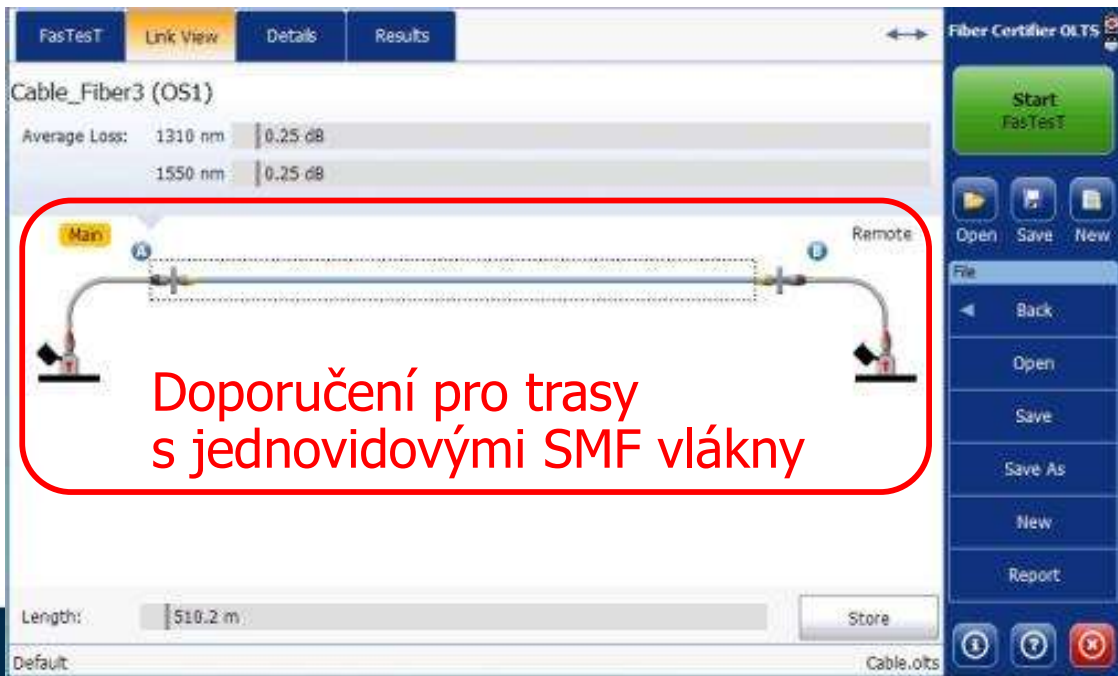
- kabelážní systémy: IEC-14763-3 method 9.1.1.3
- trasy s jednovidovými SMF vlákny: IEC-61280-4-2 method A
- trasy s mnohovidovými MMF vlákny: IEC-61280-4-1 method A





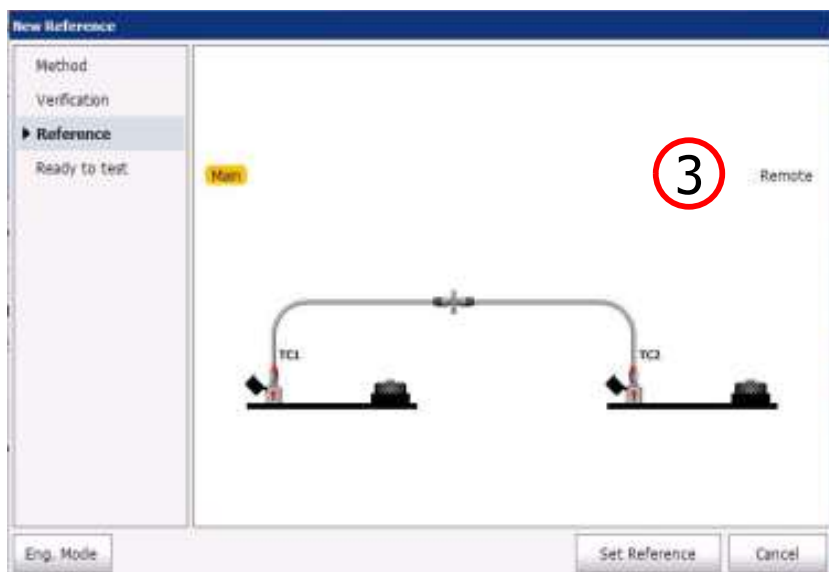
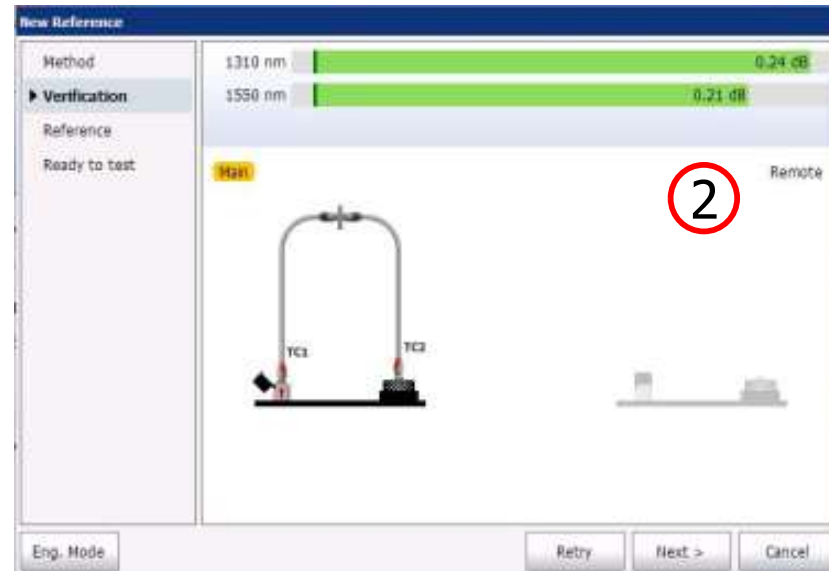
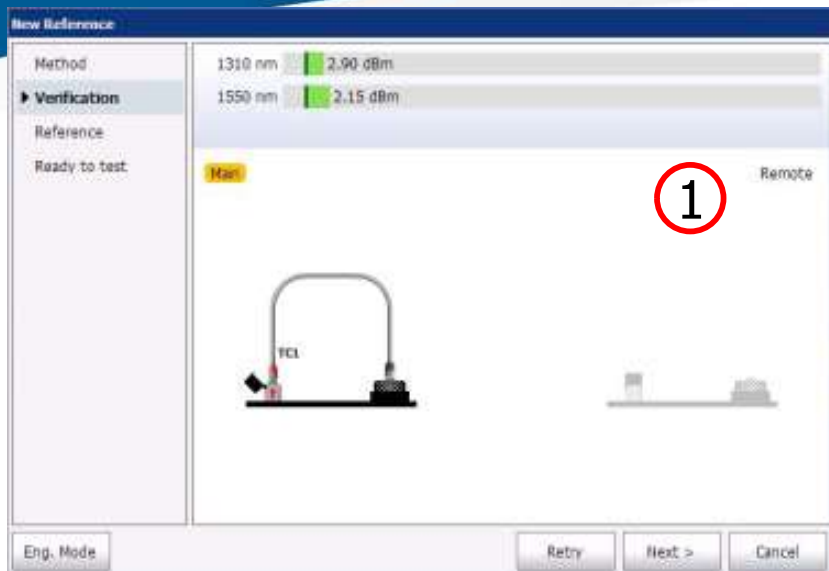
DUPLEX bidir FasTest

- › Dvě vlákna jednosměrně
- › FasTest port do portu měřidla výkonu
- › Metoda pro Datová centra



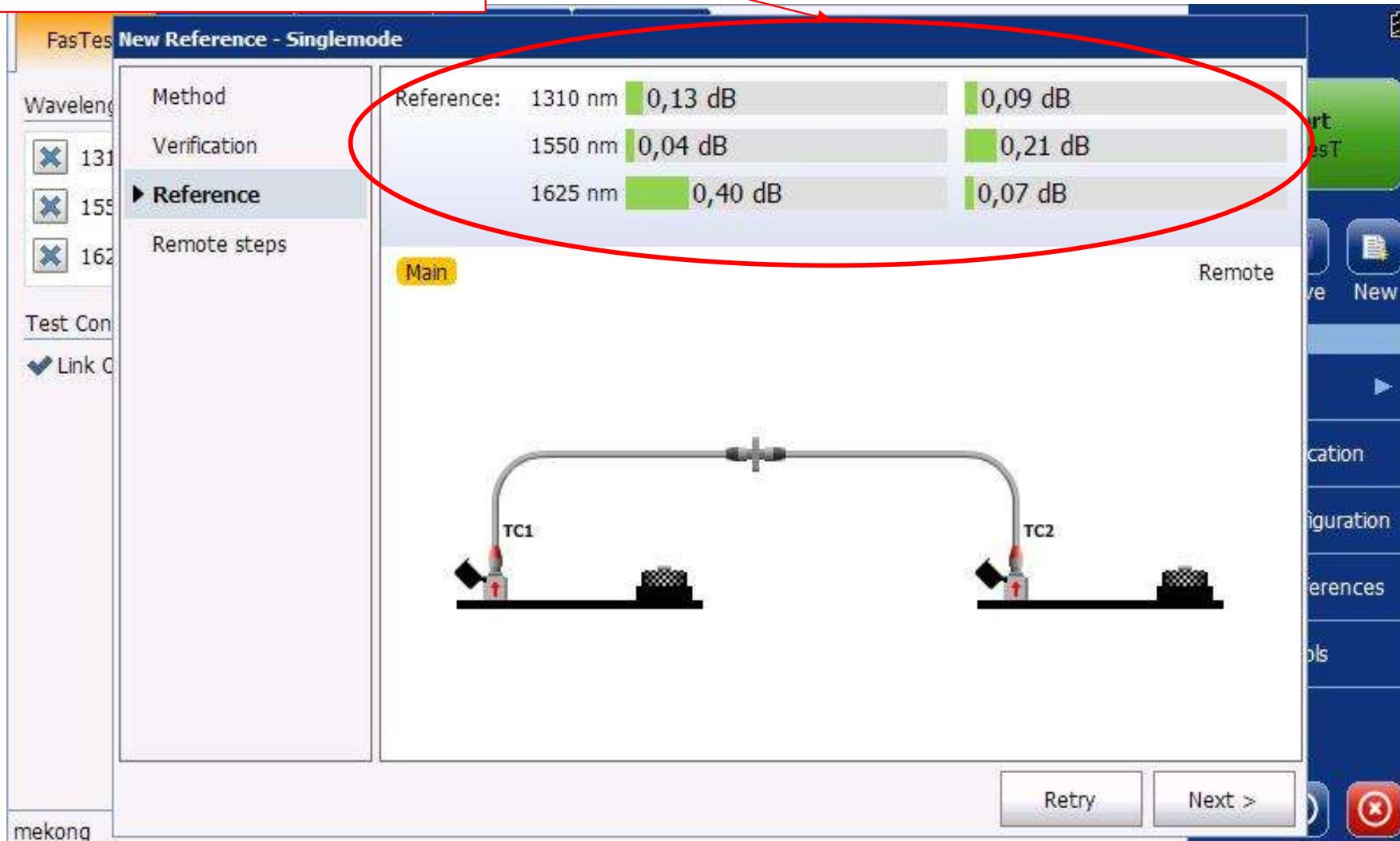
SIMPLEX bidir FasTest

- › Jedno vlákno obousměrně
- › FasTest port do portu FasTest
- › Telekomunikační měření



- › Patentovaná metoda reference
- › Umožňuje vyhodnotit IL průchodky
- › Výrazné zlepšení přesnosti 1-cord reference
- › Extrémně důležité pro krátké trasy

Výsledky stanovení reference (rozdíl vůči tovární referenci)

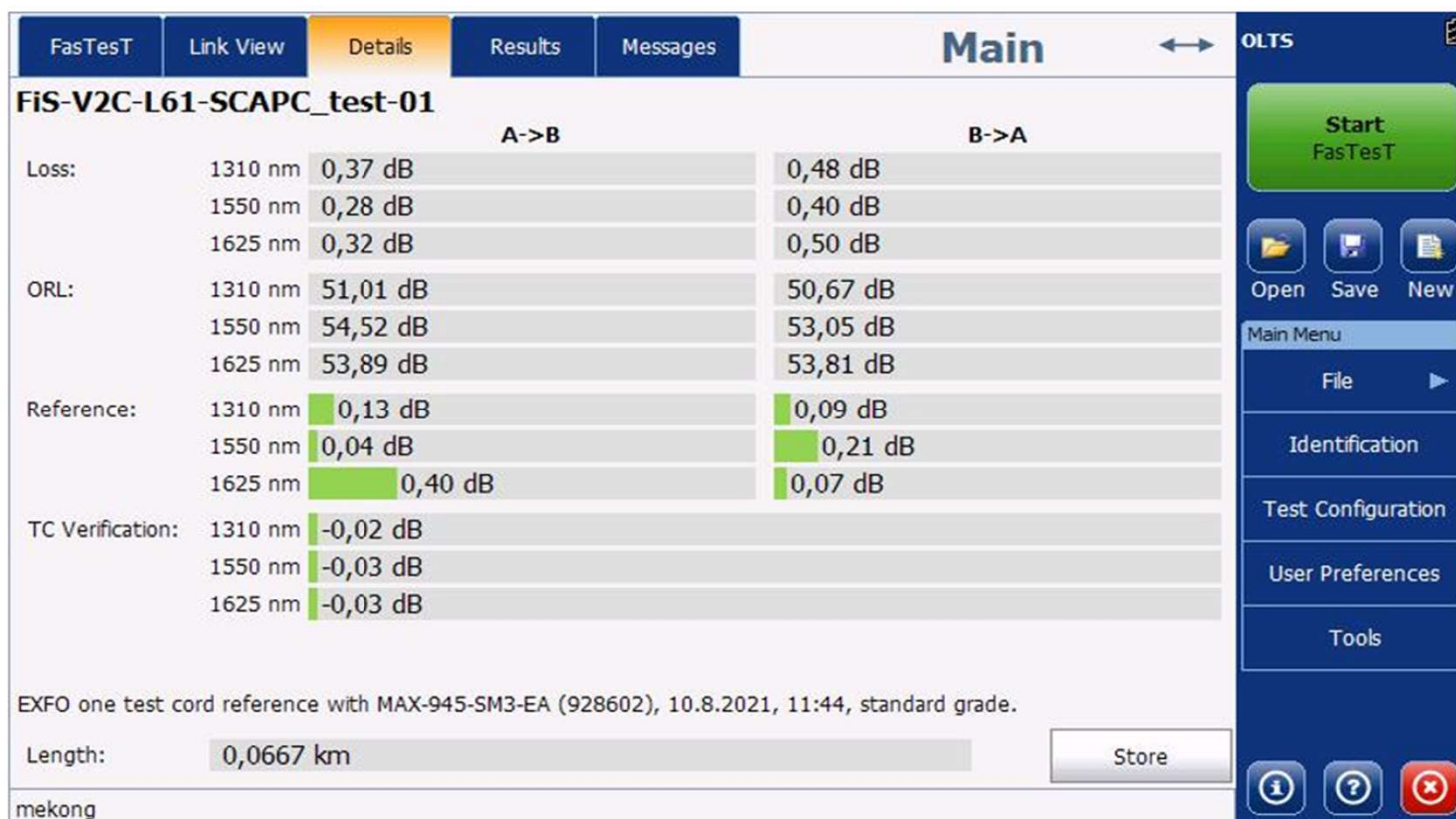


Wavelength (nm)	Main (dB)	Remote (dB)
1310	0,13	0,09
1550	0,04	0,21
1625	0,40	0,07

Diagram labels: TC1, TC2, Main, Remote

Buttons: Retry, Next >

Příklad náměru:



The screenshot displays the 'Details' tab of the FasTesT software. The test configuration is 'FiS-V2C-L61-SCAPC_test-01'. The results are presented in a table comparing 'A->B' and 'B->A' directions across three wavelengths: 1310 nm, 1550 nm, and 1625 nm. The 'Loss' and 'Reference' rows show dB values with green progress bars. The 'TC Verification' row shows negative dB values. A 'Length' field is set to 0,0667 km. The interface includes a 'Main Menu' on the right with options like 'File', 'Identification', 'Test Configuration', 'User Preferences', and 'Tools'. A 'Start FasTesT' button is also visible.

		A->B		B->A	
Loss:	1310 nm	0,37 dB		0,48 dB	
	1550 nm	0,28 dB		0,40 dB	
	1625 nm	0,32 dB		0,50 dB	
ORL:	1310 nm	51,01 dB		50,67 dB	
	1550 nm	54,52 dB		53,05 dB	
	1625 nm	53,89 dB		53,81 dB	
Reference:	1310 nm	0,13 dB		0,09 dB	
	1550 nm	0,04 dB		0,21 dB	
	1625 nm	0,40 dB		0,07 dB	
TC Verification:	1310 nm	-0,02 dB			
	1550 nm	-0,03 dB			
	1625 nm	-0,03 dB			

EXFO one test cord reference with MAX-945-SM3-EA (928602), 10.8.2021, 11:44, standard grade.

Length: 0,0667 km Store

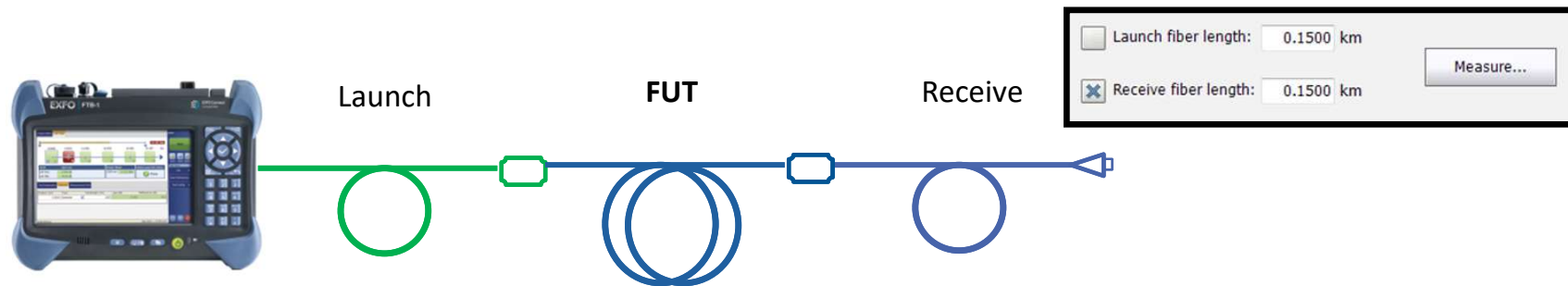
mekong

OTDR / iOLM (Optical Time Domain Reflectometer)

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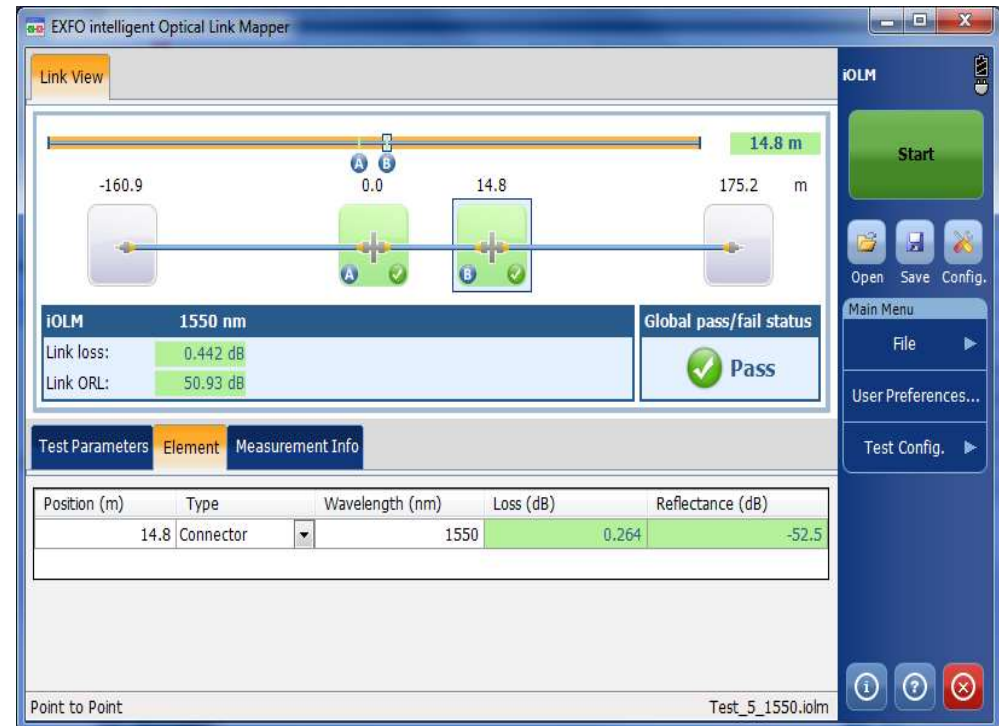
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Opakovatelnost a bez chyb:

- 1- Celistvost/kontinuita
- 2- IL a ORL s Pass/Fail analýzou
- 3- Délka trasy
- 4- Lokalizace všech událostí na trase
- 5- Poskytuje diagnostiku pro opravu



Conditions:

Link IL uncertainty of ± 0.1 dB typical with Launch/ Receive (matched): 150m (for FUT < 5 dB IL) or 500m (for FUT < 12 dB IL)

MFD specifications tolerance of $\pm 0.4 \mu\text{m}$ (example Corning SMF-28: $9.2 \mu\text{m} \pm 0.4 \mu\text{m}$), greater uncertainty for same or random manufacturer, comply to ITU-T.G.652

iOLM OTDR - LoopBack

Měření vláken samostatně

iLOOP

- Vysoký počet měření (2x víc než je vláken)
- Více přesunů technika (dle technického vybavení)
- Všechna měření jedním přístrojem (dle technického vybavení)

Aktuální měřicí technika → **6x** TESTS



intelligent Optical Link Mapper - Loopback Bidirectional
_ □ ×

Source

iOLM

Link View

Elements

Measurement Info

Port/Fiber/Wavelengths

SM/9 μm ▾

1310 nm
 1550 nm

Test Fibers

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Launch fiber:	⚠	0.0000	km	?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Loop fiber:	⚠	0.0000	km	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Receive fiber:	⚠	0.0000	km	

Measure...

Options

Bidirectional (Loopback only)

Connect the iOLM to the launch fiber and tap "Start".
It is recommended to connect a jumper between the instrument and the launch fiber.

JIS X5150-2004 OF-500 CH(2)
Next filename: Fiber1_1550.iolmbdr ...

Start

Open
 Save
 Config.

Main Menu

File ▶

User Preferences...

Test Config. ▶

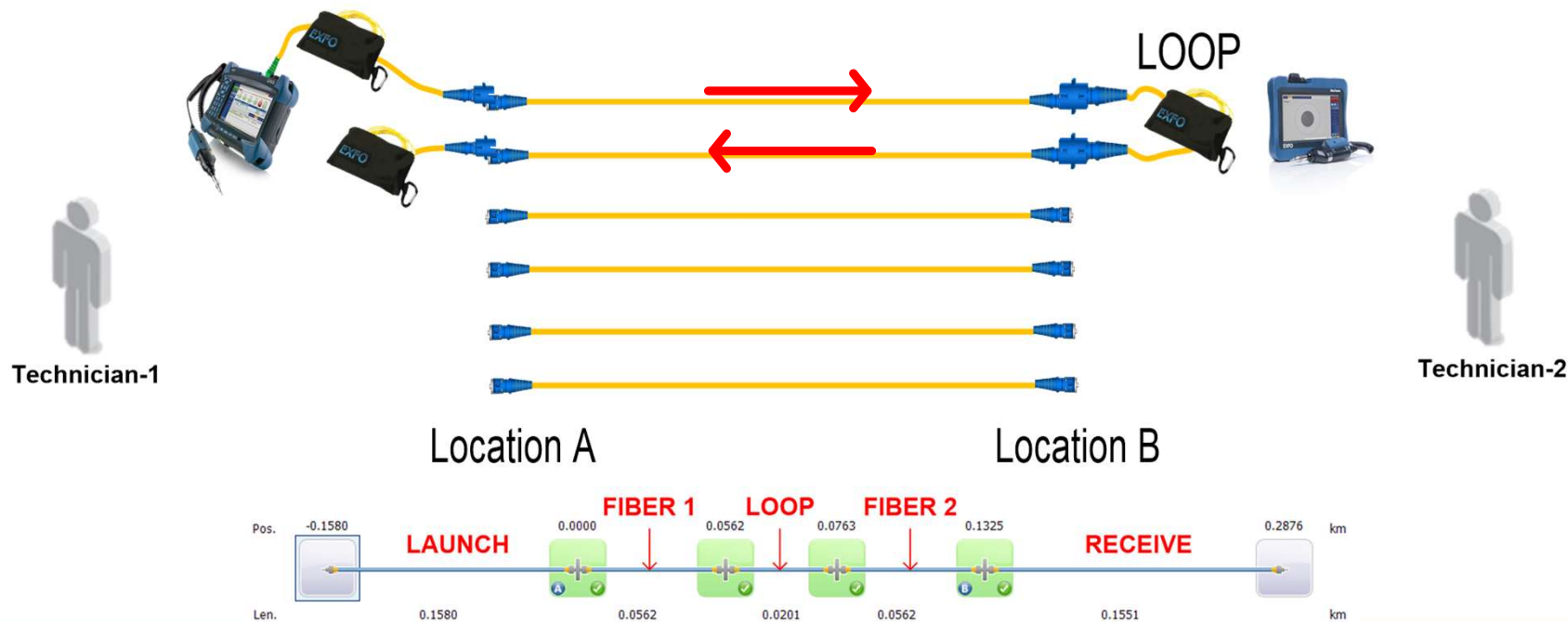
iOLM OTDR - LoopBack

Současné měření páru vláken

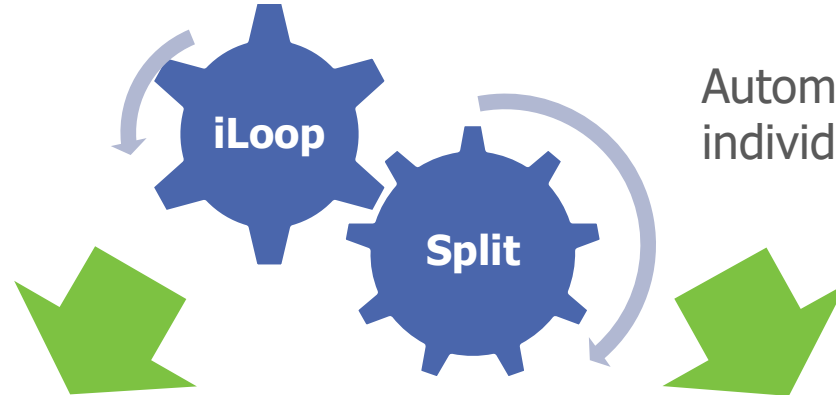
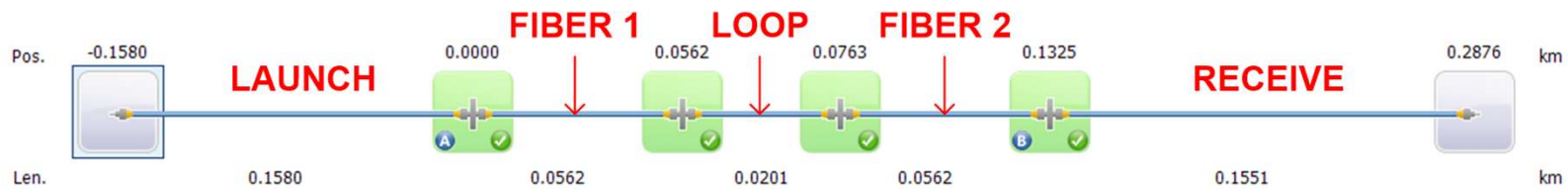
- Poloviční počet měření
- Minimalizace přesunů technika
- Všechna měření jedním přístrojem



Navržená **NOVÁ** technika → **3x** TESTS



iOLM OTDR - LoopBack



Automatické rozdělení do dvou individuálních reportů



Pass/Fail, SOR/iOLM, PDF report pro Vláknno 1












Pass/Fail, SOR/iOLM, PDF report pro Vláknno 2



Certified configurations

Připravené konfigurace

-  ISO_IEC 11801-2002 Fiber Link
-  ISO_IEC 11801-2002 OF-2000 CH
-  ISO_IEC 11801-2002 OF-300 CH
-  ISO_IEC 11801-2002 OF-500 CH
-  ISO_IEC 11801-2010_ISP
-  ISO_IEC 11801-2010_OS1_OMx
-  ISO_IEC 11801-2010_OS2_OMx
-  ISO_IEC 11801-2010_OSP
-  ISO_IEC 14763-3_2011_OS1_OMx
-  ISO_IEC 14763-3_2011_OS2_OMx

Kompletní report dle vybraného standardu

iOLM Report



Element Table

Type	No.	Pos./Len. (km)	Loss (dB)		Ref. (dB)		Att. (dB/km)		Diagnostic
			1310 nm	1550 nm	1310 nm	1550 nm	1310 nm	1550 nm	
Connector		0.5061	0.546	0.552	--	--			
Section		0.5061	0.190	0.193			0.375	0.203	
Connector (A)	1	0.0000	0.333	0.342	-49.2	-65.8			
Section		0.1572	0.049	0.053			0.311	0.029	
Connector (B)	2	0.1572	--	--	-46.2	-47.8			* To characterize loss and include the element in link loss and OIRL, a receive fiber is required.

iOLM Pass/Fail Thresholds

ANSI_TIA-568-C3_ISP

iOLM Parameters and Settings

Test configuration:	 ANSI_TIA-568-C3_ISP	Fiber core size:	9 µm
Launch fiber:	0.5099 km	IOR (1550 nm):	1.473000
Receive fiber:	0.0000 km	Backscatter (1550 nm):	-81.87 dB

CD / PMD

(Chromatic Dispersion / Polarization Mode Dispersion)

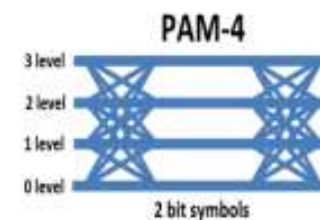
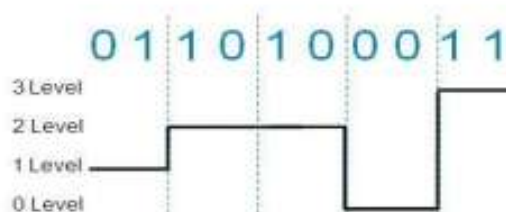
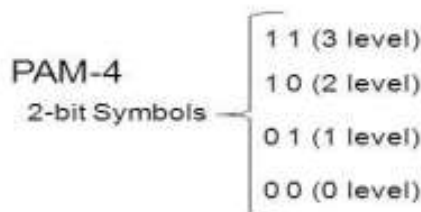
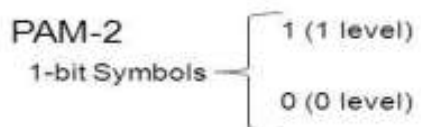
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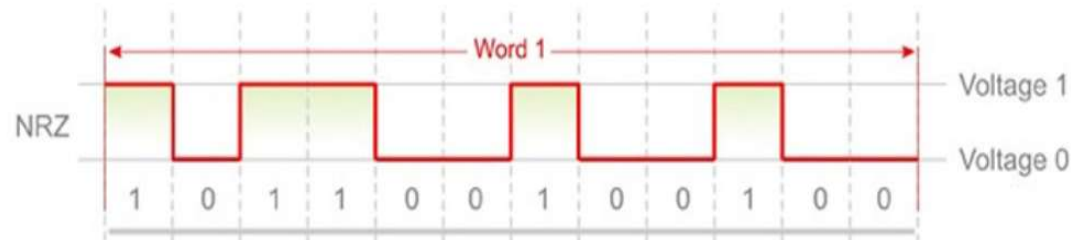


PAM-4

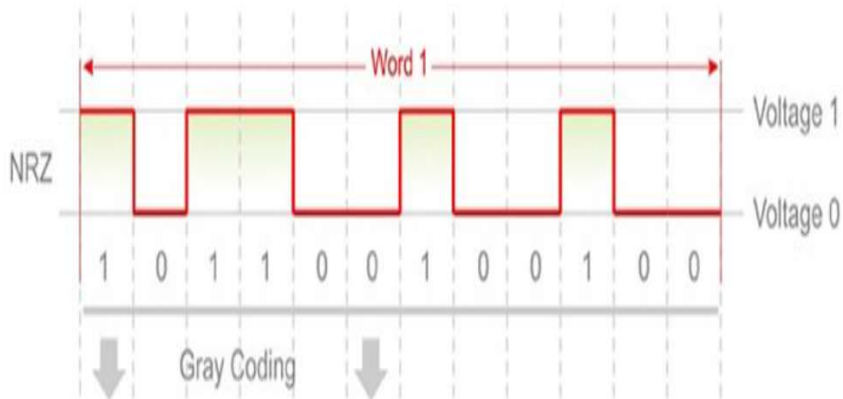
– 2x50G



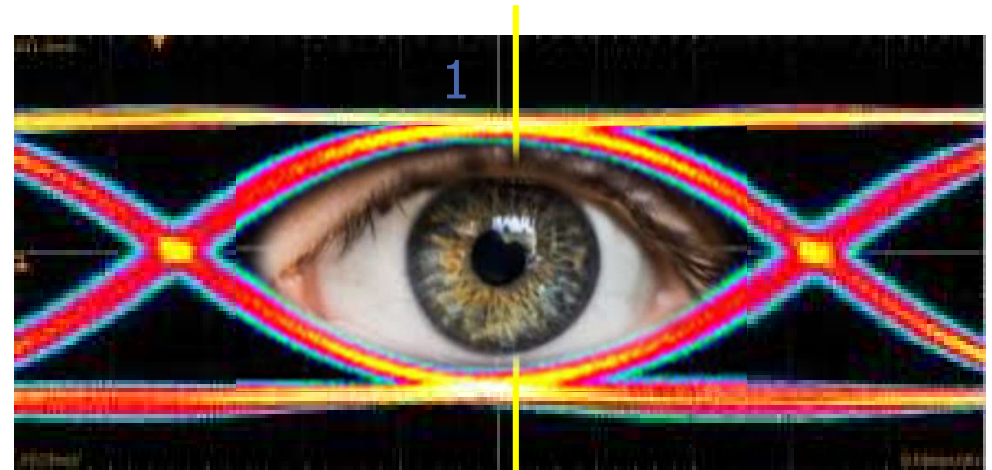
Traditionally,
Ethernet standards
have used 2-level
NRZ (Non-Return-
to-Zero) encoding
scheme



Traditional 10GE,
100GE



100G



- Dispersion requirements defined in IEEE 802.3ba

Table 88–14—Fiber optic cabling (channel) characteristics

Description	100GBASE-LR4	100GBASE-ER4		Unit
Operating distance (max)	10	30	40	km
Channel insertion loss ^{a, b} (max)	6.3	18	18	dB
Channel insertion loss (min)	0	0		dB
Positive dispersion ^b (max)	9.5	28	36	ps/nm
Negative dispersion ^b (min)	-28.5	-85	-114	ps/nm
DGD_max ^c	8	10.3	10.3	ps
Optical return loss (min)	21	21	21	dB

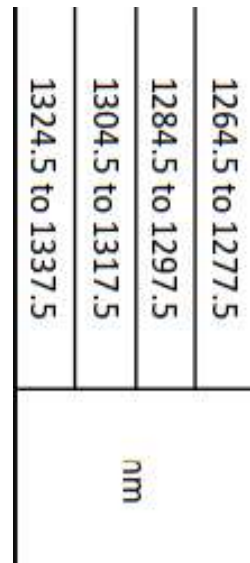
^aThese channel insertion loss values include cable, connectors, and splices.

^bOver the wavelength range 1294.53 nm to 1310.19 nm

^cDifferential Group Delay (DGD) is the time difference at reception between the fractions of a pulse that were transmitted in the two principal states of polarization of an optical signal. DGD_max is the maximum differential group delay that the system must tolerate.

- Max PMD of 2.5 ps for LR4 and 3.2 for ER4.
- If fiber spec outside of range, BER!!!

Description	400GBASE-LR4		Unit
Operating distance (max)		10	km
Channel insertion loss ^{a,b} (max)		6.3	dB
Channel insertion loss (min)	0		dB
Positive dispersion ^b (max)		33.4	ps/nm
Negative dispersion ^b (min)		-59.4	ps/nm
DGD_max ^c		5	ps
Optical return loss (min)		22	dB
^a These channel loss values include cable, connectors and splices.			
^b Over the wavelength range 1264.5 to 1337.5 nm.			
^c Differential Group Delay (DGD) is the time difference at reception between the fractions of a pulse that were transmitted in the two principal states of polarization of an optical signal. DGD_max is the maximum differential group delay that the system must tolerate.			

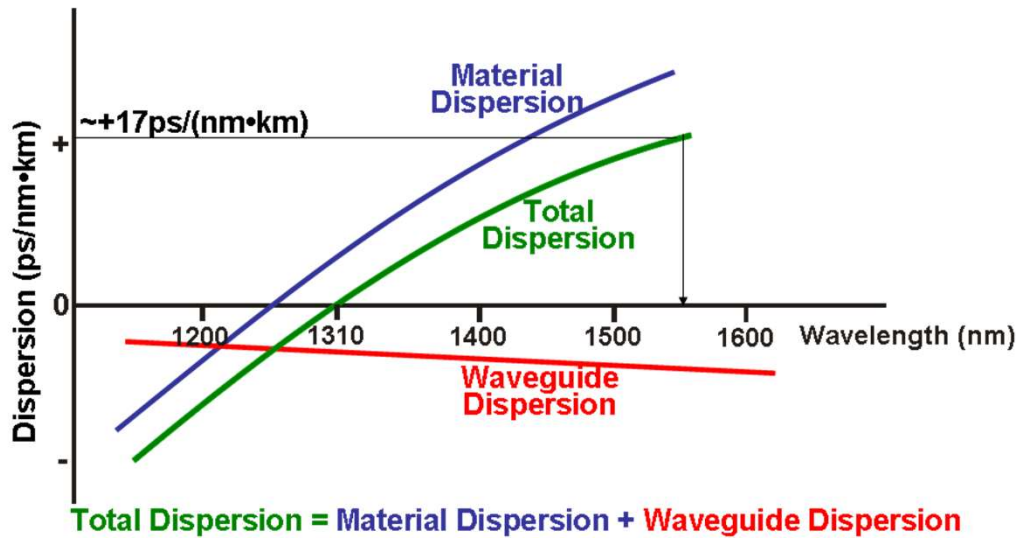
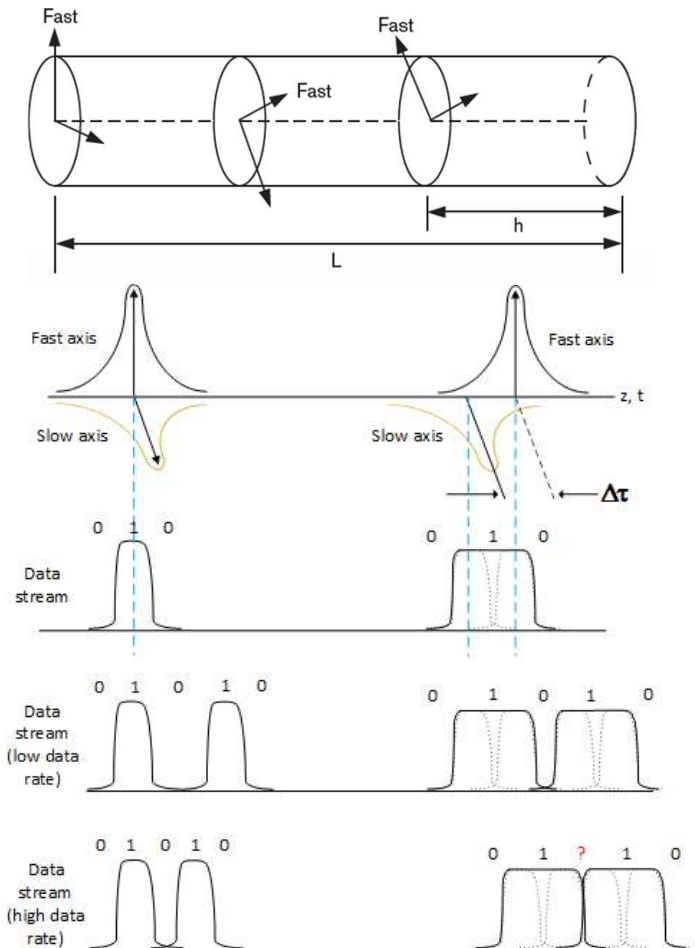
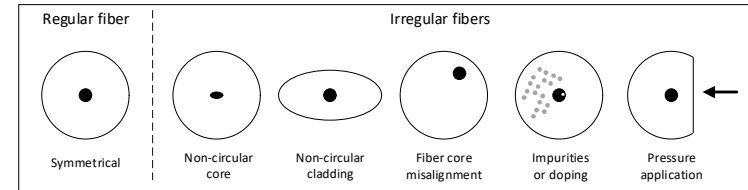
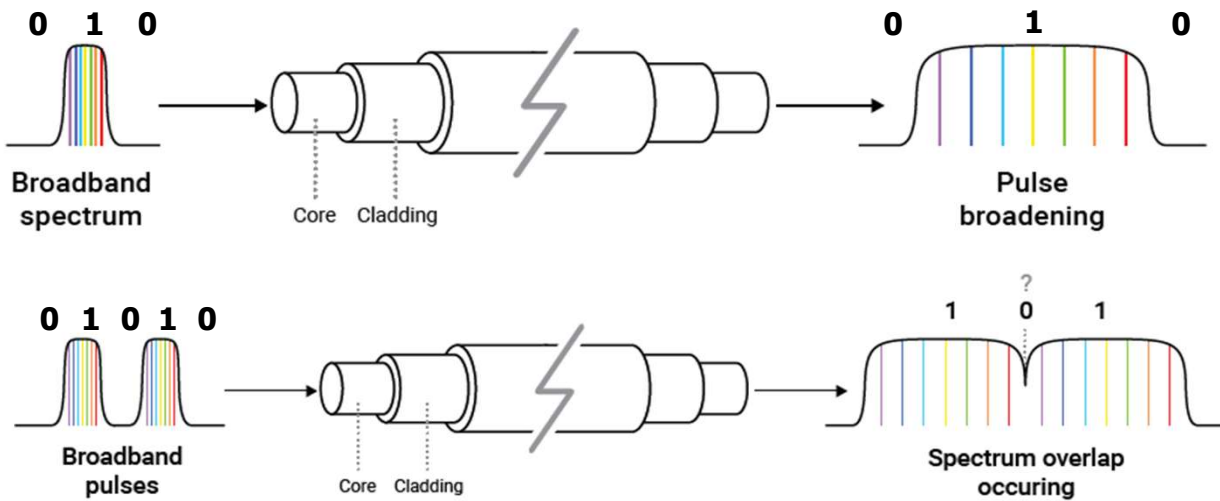


Description	Value	Unit
Nominal fiber specification wavelength	1310	nm
Cabled optical fiber attenuation (max)	0.47 ^a or 0.5 ^b	dB/km
Zero dispersion wavelength (λ_0)	$1300 \leq \lambda_0 \leq 1324$	nm
Dispersion slope (max) (S_0)	0.092	ps/nm ² km
^a The 0.47 dB/km attenuation for optical fiber cables is derived from Appendix I of ITU-T G.695.		
^b The 0.5 dB/km attenuation is provided for Outside Plant cable as defined in ANSI/TIA 568-C.3.		

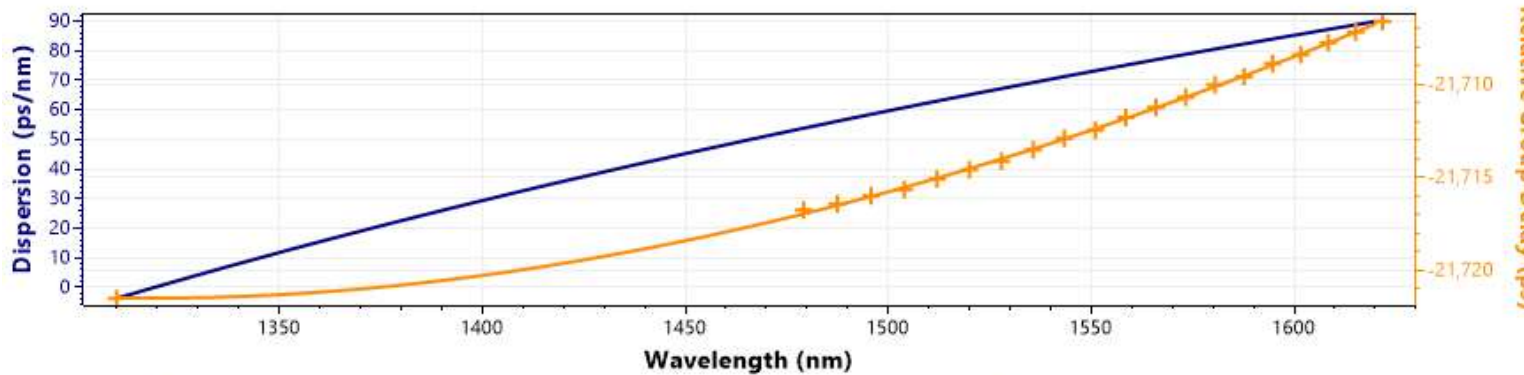
Description	800GBASE-LR4	Unit
Operating distance (max)	10	Km
Channel insertion loss (max)	6.3	dB
Positive dispersion (max)	3.22	ps/nm
Negative dispersion (min)	-19.88	ps/nm
DGDmax	4	ps

Dispersion		Max mean DGD
Minimum*	Maximum*	
-19.88 ps/nm	+3.22 ps/nm	0.8 ps

Description	800GBASE-LR4	Unit
Signaling rate, each lane (range)	113.4375 ± 50 ppm	GBd
Modulation format	PAM4	
Lane wavelengths (range)	1294.6 to 1296.6 1299.1 to 1301.1 1303.6 to 1305.6 1308.1 to 1310.1	nm



Chromatic dispersion details



Lambda-0 at approx. 1310 nm

CD coefficient (1550 nm) at < 17 ps/(nm*km)

Length at 4.4 km

Chromatic Dispersion

Dispersion Dispersion coefficient

Measurement	Value	Status
Dispersion (1550 nm)	73.02 ps/nm	No verdict
Slope (1550 nm)	0.0000 ps/(nm ² .km)	
Measurement range	1310 - 1622 nm	
Coefficient (1550 nm)	16.47 ps/(nm.km)	
Length	4433 m	
Max. dispersion (Analysis range)	90.34 ps/nm	
Analysis range	1310 - 1622 nm	
Fit	ThreeTermSellmeier	

Relative Group Delay

Relative Group Delay Normalized Relative Group Delay

λ (nm)	CD (ps/nm)	Status	Coeff. (ps/(nm.km))
1309.90	-3.64	Enable	-0.82
1621.74	90.34	Enable	20.38
1615.13	88.82	Enable	20.04
1608.41	87.26	Enable	19.68
1601.59	85.66	Enable	19.32
1594.66	84.01	Enable	18.95
1587.63	82.33	Enable	18.57
1580.50	80.61	Enable	18.18
1573.28	78.84	Enable	17.78
1565.95	77.03	Enable	17.38
1558.53	75.17	Enable	16.96

OK

Yes! You NEED to test for dispersion!



Installing new fibers
during fiber builds



Before lighting
up dark fiber
deployments



Upgrading speeds
10G-100G-400G-800G
and beyond



Validating
maintenance /
repairs

Are you planning on deploying data rates ≥ 10 Gbit/s?

If not today, are you planning speed/service upgrades in the near/mid-term?

In the physical layer

Dispersion
CD/PMD

Pulse
broadening

At the transport layer

BIT errors and
BERT issues

Significant delays
and expense in
installation and
commissioning

Business issues

SLA
penalties

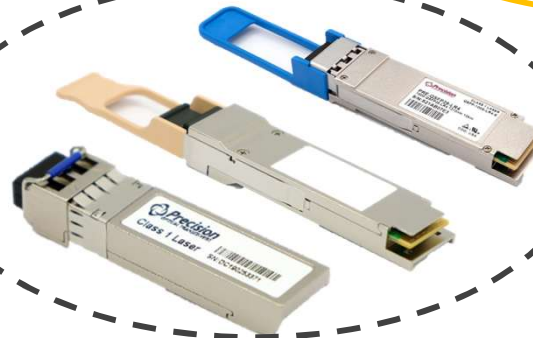
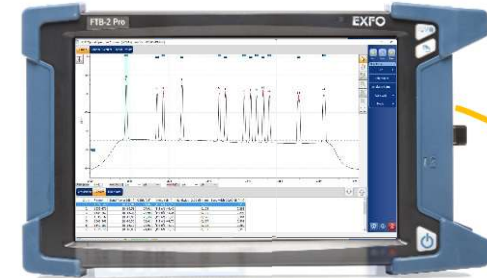
Inability to
operate at high
speed (extreme)



Specifications^a

Measured wavelength range (nm)	SCL band O band	1475 to 1626 1310 ± 10
Dynamic range (dB)		25 (32 with reflector)
Distance uncertainty (km)		± (0.01 + 1% x distance)
Test time (s) ^b		30
Chromatic Dispersion		
Number of test points		8
CD uncertainty (ps/nm) ^{b, c, d}		± 10
Polarization Mode Dispersion		
PMD display range (ps)		up to 40
PMD range (ps)		0.1 to 20
PMD uncertainty (ps) ^{d, f}		± (0.2 + 5% x PMD)

Přijďte se podívat
k nám na stánek



FO-21 Optické sítě v datacentrech 100/200/400/800G a jejich měření

Single Fiber vs. Multi Fiber a nebo Single Mode vs. Multi Mode?...

- Certifikace optické a metalické kabeláže v datových centrech
- Měření přenosových parametrů vláken pro nasazení 40/100/200 Gbit/s
- Typy optických vláken a konektorů pro datová centra
- Buzení MM vláken, EF (Encircled Flux)
- Aplikace a polarita MPO/MTP konektorů v datových centrech
- Inspekce optických konektorů
- Standardy optických rozhraní Ethernet a Fiber Channel
- Typy optických transceiverů SFP+, XFP, CFP, QSFP, atd.
- Testování stavu/kondice optických transceiverů

Pavel Kosour

Josef Beran

Děkujeme za pozornost

info@profiber.eu

www.profiber.eu

PROFiber Networking CZ s.r.o.
Mezi Vodami 205/29
143 00 Praha 4

PROFiber Networking s.r.o.
Bernolákova 2
917 01 Trnava

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